

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abstract	VI
الخلاصة.....	VII
Dedication	X
Acknowledgement	XI
List of Abbreviations	XII
List of Definitions	XIII
List of Tables	XIV
List of Charts	XV
List of Figures and Photos	XVI
Chapter One Introduction	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement.....	2
1.3 Research Questions.....	2
1.4 Justifications.....	2
1.5 Research Objectives.....	3
1.6 Thesis Outline.....	3
Chapter Two Literature Review	4
2.1 Introduction.....	4
2.2 Water and Sanitation Conditions in Palestine.....	5
2.3 Wastewater Reuse.....	7
2.4 Grey Water.....	9
2.5 Grey Water Practices in Palestine.....	12
2.5.1 Jordanian Experience of GWTPs.....	15
2.6 Previous Studies on Grey Water Practices in Palestine.....	16
2.7 Description of House Onsite Grey Water Treatment Plants.....	19
Chapter Three Methodology	23
3.1 Study Area.....	23
3.2 Geographic Area.....	26
3.3 Demographic and Social Characteristics of the Population.....	27
3.4 Economic Situation.....	28
3.5 Questionnaire.....	30
3.5.1 Questionnaire Building.....	30
3.5.2 Questionnaires Structure.....	32
3.6 Sample Description.....	33
3.6.1 Sample Size Calculations.....	33
3.6.2 Sample size Distribution.....	34
3.6.3 Field Works.....	37
3.6.4 Data Analysis.....	37
Chapter Four Results and Discussion	38
4.1 Workshops.....	38
4.2 Onsite GWTP Questionnaire.....	39
4.2.1 General Information on Families and Houses.....	39
4.2.2 General Information of Onsite GWTPs.....	40
4.2.3 Water and Sanitation Household Conditions.....	42

4.2.4	Reasons for Acceptance of GWTPs.....	43
4.2.5	Invisibility and User Comfort Of GWTPs.....	47
4.2.6	Satisfaction of Onsite GWTP.....	48
4.2.7	Education Level in Relation with Satisfaction.....	48
4.2.8	Aesthetic Impact.....	49
4.2.9	Public Health.....	50
4.2.10	Monitoring and Operation of the GWTPs.....	50
4.2.11	Drivers and Barriers of Applying Onsite GWTPs.....	51
4.2.12	Replacement of GWTP in Case of Providing Sewerage Networks.....	53
4.2.13	Miscellaneous.....	55
4.3	Applied Black Wastewater Systems “Cesspits.....	56
4.3.1	Description of Black Wastewater System.....	56
4.3.2	Satisfaction of the Black Wastewater System.....	56
4.3.3	Reasons for not satisfaction of cesspits.....	57
4.4	Cesspits Owner’s Questionnaire.....	57
4.4.1	General Information on Families and Houses.....	57
4.4.2	Cesspit Characteristics.....	58
4.4.3	User ‘s Satisfaction.....	58
4.4.4	Availability of Water for Irrigation.....	59
4.4.5	Acceptance of Grey Water Systems.....	60
4.4.6	Acceptance of Construction GWTPs by External Funding.....	62
4.4.7	Drivers and Barriers of Onsite GWTPs.....	66
4.4.8	Separation of House Internal Pipes.....	67
4.4.9	Miscellaneous.....	68
4.5	Comparison of Cesspits for Total Wastewater and Cesspits for Black Wastewater.....	68
4.6	Success and Failure Lessons.....	69
	Chapter Five Conclusions and Recommendations.....	71
5.1	Conclusions.....	71
5.2	Recommendations	72
	References.....	74
	Appendixes.....	78
	Cesspits Questionnaire.....	78
	Onsite GWTPs Questionnaire.....	81
	List of Attendees.....	89
	Photos of Onsite GWTPs.....	90
	Logistic Regression Analysis.....	92